



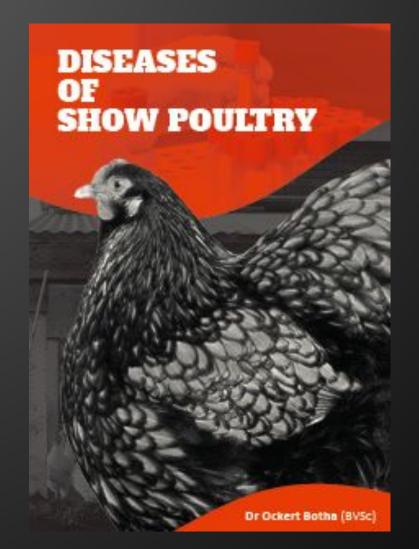








Interactive session questions







What will we be discussing?

Index	
	Page
External Parasites	1-4
Feather lice	1
Pigeon fly (Jockey)	2 3
Red Mite	
Nasal and Tracheal Mites	4
Internal Parasites	4-8
Roundworms	5-6
Hairworms	7
Tapeworms	8
Protozoal Diseases	8-9
Coccidiosis	8-9
Bacterial Diseases	9-17
Paratyphoid	9-11
E. Coli (Colibacillosis)	11-12
Ulcerative Enteritis	12-13
Respiratory diseases	
Ornithosis (One Eye Cold)	13-14
Mycoplasmosis (Slime in the throat)	14-16
Orniplasmosis	16-17
Nutritional Diseases	18
Calcium Deficiency	18

Diseases of show Poultry

- Cause
- Mallophaga species
- Symptoms
- Small black lice can be seen on feathers next to shaft
- Constant feather preening
- Mites do not cause any disease but is a sign of poor husbandry
- Transmission
- Direct contact from chicken to chicken
- From hens to chicks
- Diagnosis
- Visual examination of feathers may need to use magnifying glass.
- Prevention
- Regular dipping or spraying
- Prevent introduction of new chickens before treating
- Treatments available
- Secticide Concentrate Spray (Pyrethrin or Pyrethroid sprays)
- Karbadust
- Recommended treatment
- Spray all pigeons in loft every 8 weeks with Secticide Spray.



External Parasites

• Feather Lice



Pigeon fly (Jockey)



Red mite



• Scaly - Leg Mite



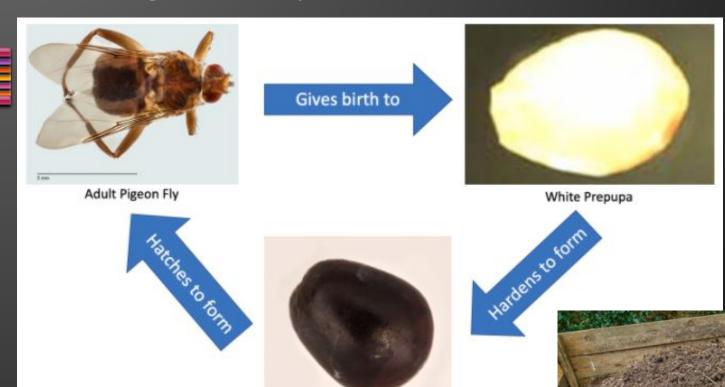
External parasites chickens







Pigeon Fly



Red Mite





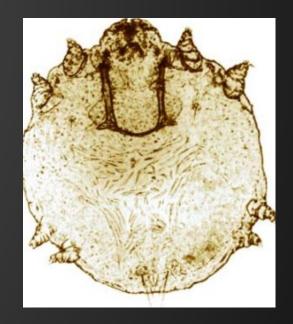
Treatment







Scaly Legg Mites







Treatment







What causes the little holes in the primary feathers of pigeons?





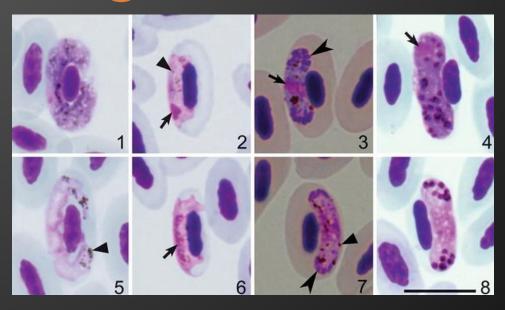


Pigeon Fly



What disease does the pigeon fly transmit

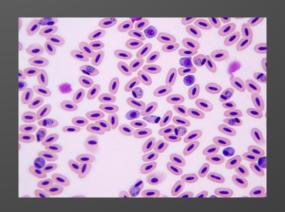
Pigeon Malaria



Asymptomatic Infections



Symptoms of Chicken Malaria





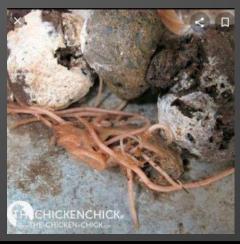








Internal parasites



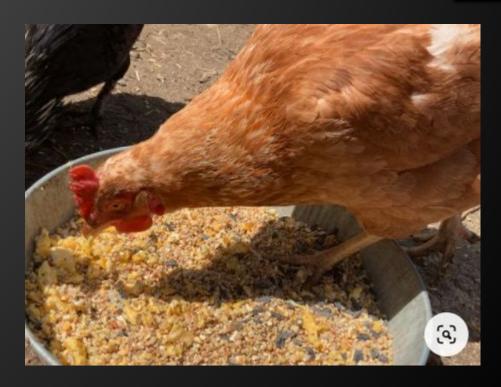






Treatment of Internal Parasites





Dewormers added to drinking water is effective to use

TRUE or FALSE?







Dr Botha's InFeedWormer-P

Compounded Veterinary Product

As an In feed treatment of Roundworm (Ascaris), Hairworm (Capilaria) and Tapeworm (Cestodes) in Show Poultry



500g

Directions for use

- Mix 100g of Dr Botha's InFeedWormer-P thoroughly with 500ml of water
- Leave to stand for 5 minutes and mix well again to form a smooth gel
- Mix the entire contents of the gel evenly with 10 kg of Chicken Meal or Seed
- 4. Leave to stand for 20 minutes
- Manually break up the clumps that have formed and then feed. Medicated food should be fed in the morning and the afternoon
- Feed the same amount of medicated food that is normally fed to the flock

Storage

Store in a cool, dry place, below 25°C. Keep the container tightly closed.

Batch:

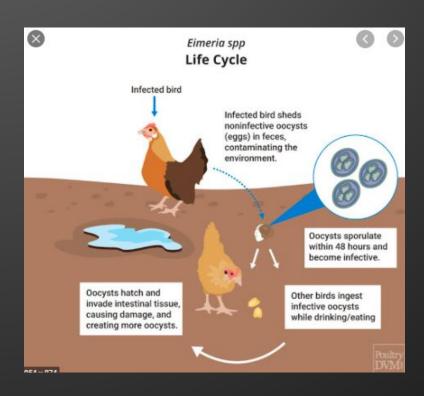
Expiry:







Can Coccidia make my chickens ill?





Do I really need to treat my Chickens against Coccidiosis?







Which Coccidia product is best?

Toltrazuril

Baycox Dr Botha'sToltraPaste-P



Why is Toltrazuril the best

Four reasons!

It is the safest product
It is the most effective product
It is the most cost effective product
It protects for 2 weeks after dosing

Which Coccidia product is also effective against E coli?

Sulpha & Trimethoprim

For use in Show Poultry only. Not for resale

Dr Botha's CoxiColi-P

Compounded Veterinary Product

As an aid in the treatment and prevention of E.coli and Coccidiosis as well as other bacterial infections in Show Poultry



500g

Directions for use

Mix into food or drinking water at a ratio to supply 1 gram of the product per 2kg of chicken weight.

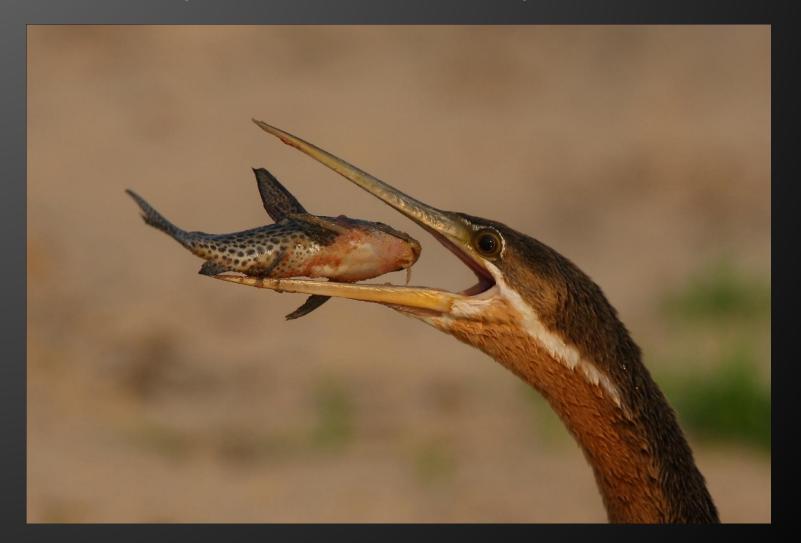
Storage

Store in a cool, dry place, below 25°C. Keep the container tightly closed.

Batch:

Expiry:

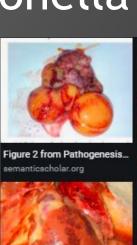
One Day treatment only!







Salmonella - Paratyphoid-Pullorum





Common problems in poult... www2.biomin.net



Salmonellosis in poultry - V...





Paratyphoid Infections in P... merckvetmanual.com



Figure 1 from A Review on ... semanticscholar.org



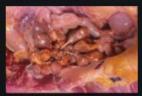
Pullorum Disease in Poultry... Hepatocare | quality is not ...



Pathomicrobial studies on ... veterinaryworld.org



Pullorum Disease in Poultry... msdvetmanual.com



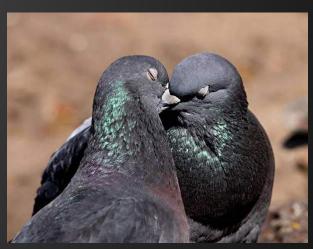
Pullorum Disease in Poultry... merckvetmanual.com



Broiler birds affected with s... researchgate.net

How is Paratyphoid transmitted?







Treatment Salmonella





Effective Salmonella antibiotics

Enrofloxacin



Chloramphenicol

Trimethoprim

- Amoxycillin
- Furaltadone



E. coli - Colibaccilosis



Pathological changes asso...



Colibacillosis | Bacterial Dis...
poultrymed.com



Colibacillosis pptx - د صلاح - ... muhadharaty.com



Colibacillosis in poultry: A ... thevetmed.com



Top 3 Antibiotics for E. Coli... poultrymania.com



e.coli disease in poultry - Y... youtube.com



E. coli Infections & Peritonit...
dutchlandfarms.com



Photographs representative...

Enlarged caecum filled with..
researchgate.net



Abdominal air sacs; thicken...



File:Colibacilôze polet pind... commons.wikimedia.org



Necrotic Enteritis

What is the cause

Clostridial intestinal infection







Why does Baytril make it worse

- Kills the good bacteria
- Is not effective against Clostridium

I have treated my chickens with three different antibiotics and they are getting worse Why?



Killing Normal bacteria

Only one antibiotic is effective

High dose Amoxycillin

What antibiotic is effective

- Pennicillin
- Amoxycillin



Treatment recommended







How must I treat them?

Combine Three
Products over food for 7 days continuosly



How can I prevent Mycotoxin poisoning?

Mycotoxin Binders







Chicken Respiratory syndrome (Coryza)



Ornithosis (One Eye Cold)	13-14
Mycoplasmosis (Slime in the throat)	14-16
Orniplasmosis	16-17

Ornithosis, Mycoplasmosis, Orniplasmosis



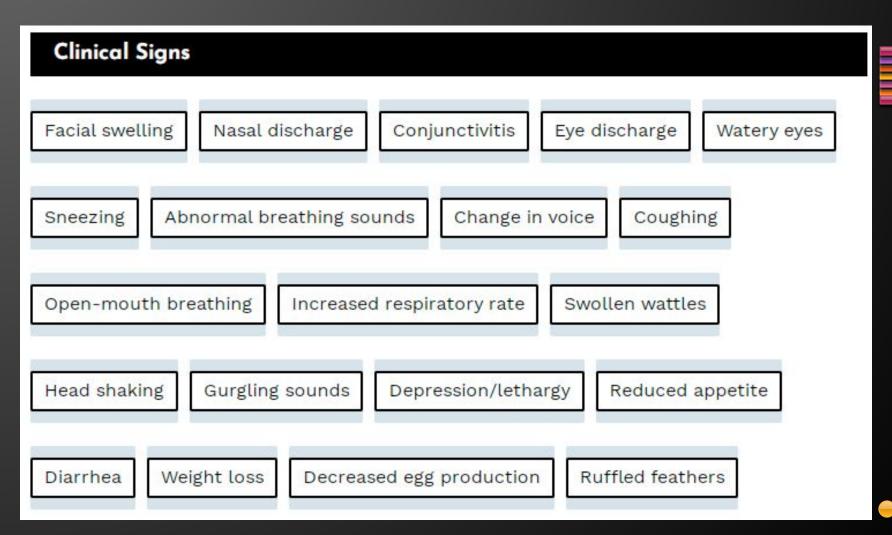


Add Haemophilus - Infectious Coryza





Symptoms Infectious Coryza



Treatment - Chicken respiratory syndrome

- Have to treat with
 Antibiotic that is effective against Chlamydia
 Mycoplasma and
 Haemophilus
- Doxycycline
- Enrofloxacin
- Spiramycin
- Lincomycin & Spectinomycin

Treatment Modalities

- Severe acute Coryza cases
- Treat with LincaSpecta or Mycoban for 7 days
- Valuable birds inject with LincaSpecta
- Chronic Recurrent cases
- Treat for 14 days with
 DoxyBrom-P and follow up for
 7 days with Spiradox

- Coliseptisaemia complicated cases
- Treat with EnroPrim for 7 days
- Follow up with Mycoban for 7 days
- Supportive Treatment
- Probiotics Entromune
- Gut PH stabilizers Aviogel
- Bromhexine

For use in Show Poultry only. Not for resale

Dr Botha's DoxyBrom-P

Compounded Veterinary Product

As an aid in the treatment and prevention of Chlamydia and Mycoplasma Coryza in Show Poultry



500g

Directions for use

Mix 5 grams of the product to 5 liters of drinking water for 10-20 days. Make up a fresh solution daily. A dark brown to black discoloration of the solution is to be expected during the day.

Storage

Store in a cool, dry place, below 25°C. Keep the container tightly closed.

Batch:

Expiry:

or use in Show Poultry only. Not for resals

Dr Botha's EnroPrim-P

Compounded Veterinary Product

As an aid in the treatment of Mycoplasma, E. coli, Salmonella and other bacterial infections in Show Poultry



500g

Directions for use

Mix 5 grams of the product to 5 liters of drinking water for 7 days. Make up a fresh solution daily.

Storage

Store in a cool, dry place, below 25°C. Keep the container tightly closed.

Batch:

Expiry:

What are the most important factors for raising healthy chicks

- Early and correct vaccination and preventative treatment
- Isolation from other adults
- Prevent overcrowding
- Early exercise and natural sun
- Correct supplementation







